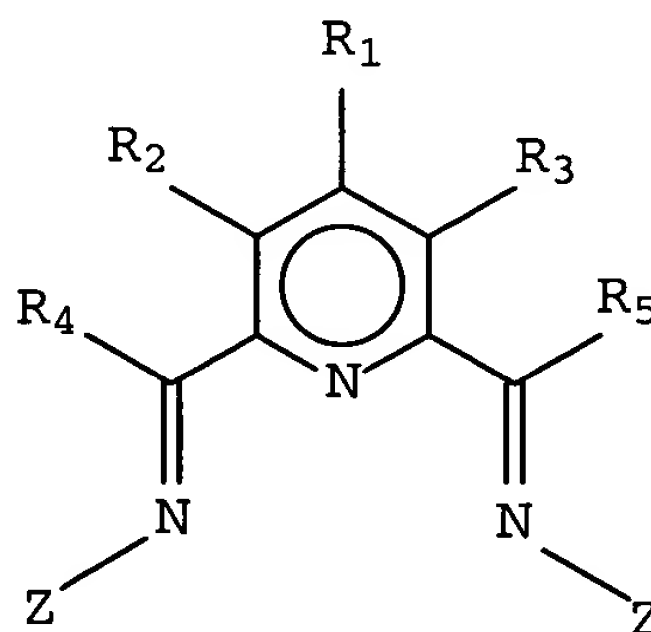


In the Claims:

Please amend the claims as follows:

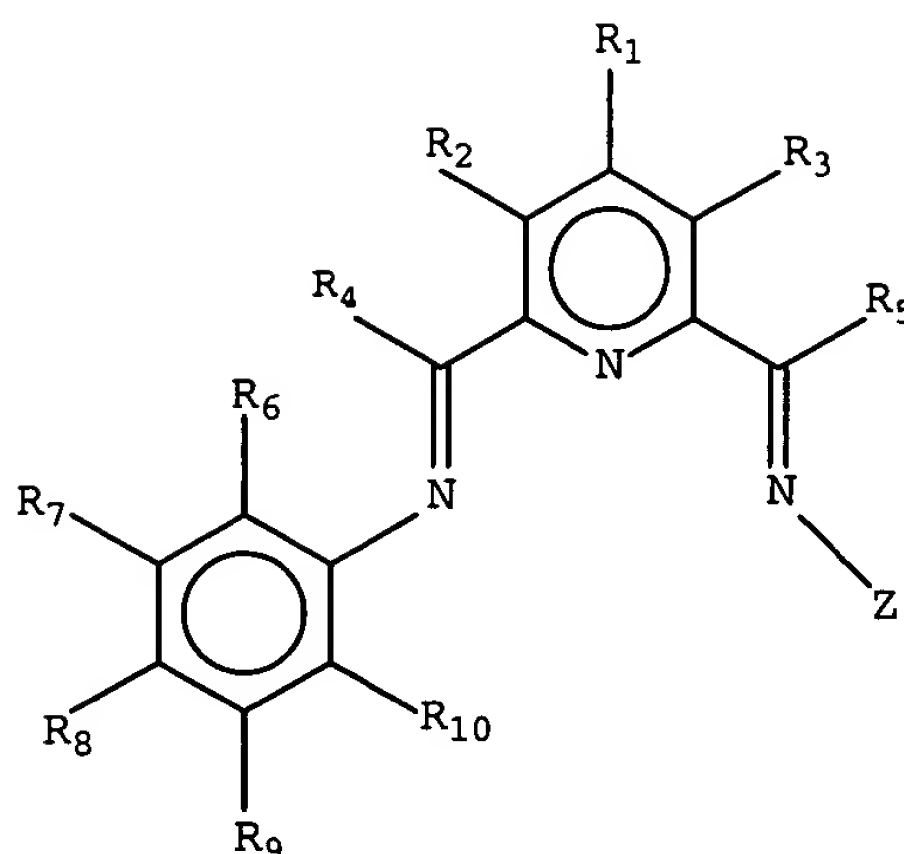
1. (Currently amended) A process for production of higher linear alpha olefins and/or alkyl-branched alpha olefins having a chain length of from 4 to 100 carbon atoms comprising:

co-oligomerising one or more alpha olefins other than ethylene with ethylene in the presence of a metal catalyst system employing one or more bis-aryliminepyridine MX_a complexes and/or one or more $[bis\text{-aryliminepyridine } MY_p \cdot L_b^+][NC^-]_q$ complexes, said bis-aryliminepyridine complexes comprising a ligand of the formula,



wherein M is a metal atom selected from Fe or Co; a is 2 or 3; X is halide, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, alkoxide, amide, or hydride; Y is a ligand which may insert an olefin; NC⁻ is a non-coordinating anion; p+q is 2 or 3, matching the formal oxidation of said metal atom; L is a neutral Lewis donor molecule; b = 0, 1, or 2; R₁-R₅ are each, independently, hydrogen, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or any two of R₁-R₃ vicinal to one another taken together may form a ring; each Z, which may be identical or different, is an optionally substituted aromatic hydrocarbon ring; an optionally substituted polyaromatic hydrocarbon moiety; an optionally substituted heterohydrocarbyl moiety; or an optionally substituted aromatic hydrocarbon ring in combination with a metal, said optionally substituted aromatic hydrocarbon ring being π -co-ordinated to the metal; said co-oligomerising being carried out under conditions comprising an ethylene pressure of ~~less than 2.5 MPa~~ from about 0.1 MPa to about 1.6 MPa and a temperature of from about -100°C to about 300°C.

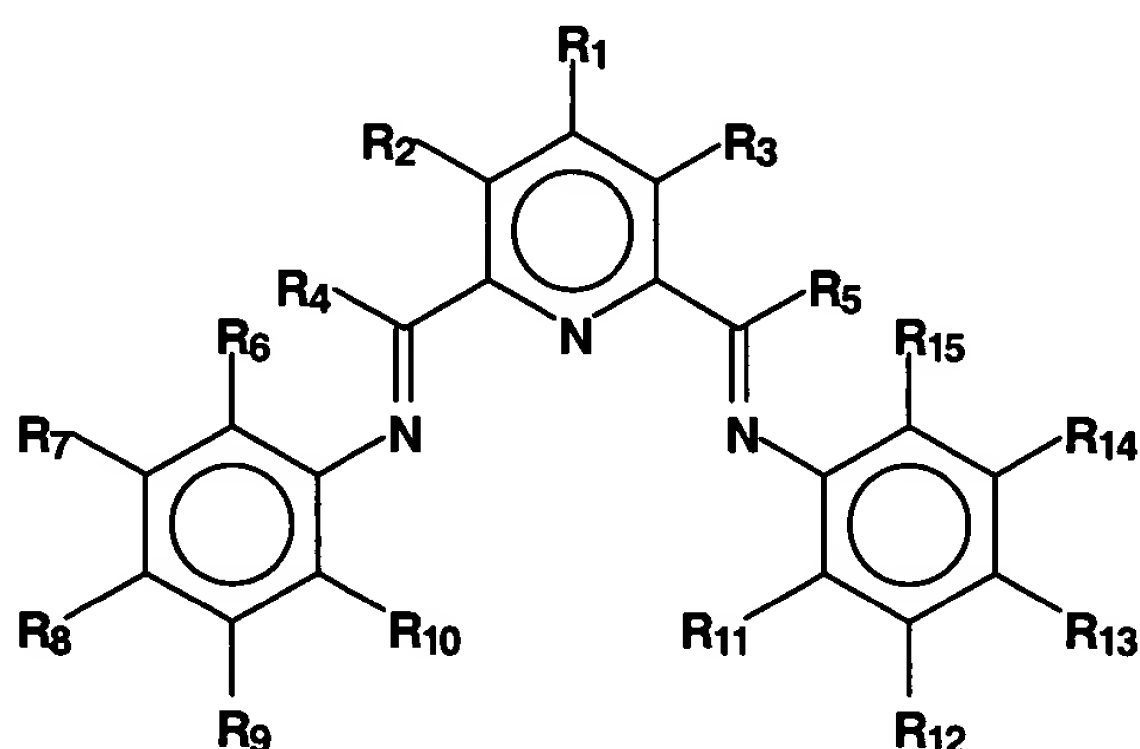
2. (Original) The process of Claim 1 wherein said ligand is of the formula,



(II)

wherein R_1 - R_{10} are each, independently, hydrogen, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or any two of R_1 - R_3 , R_6 - R_{10} vicinal to one another taken together may form a ring; R_6 may be taken together with R_4 to form a ring; R_{10} may be taken together with R_4 to form a ring; Z is an optionally substituted aromatic hydrocarbon ring; an optionally substituted polyaromatic hydrocarbon moiety; an optionally substituted heterohydrocarbyl moiety; or an optionally substituted aromatic hydrocarbon ring in combination with a metal, said optionally substituted aromatic hydrocarbon ring being π -co-ordinated to the metal.

3. (Original) The process of Claim 1 wherein said ligand is of the formula,



(III)

wherein R_1 - R_5 , R_7 - R_9 and R_{12} - R_{14} are each, independently, hydrogen, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or any two of R_1 - R_3 , R_7 - R_9 and R_{12} - R_{14} vicinal to one another taken together may form a ring; R_6 is hydrogen, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or taken together with R_7 or R_4 to form a ring; R_{10} is hydrogen, optionally

substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or taken together with R₉ or R₄ to form a ring; R₁₁ is hydrogen, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or taken together with R₅ or R₁₂ to form a ring; and R₁₅ is hydrogen, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or taken together with R₅ or R₁₄ to form a ring.

4. (Original) The process of Claim 3 wherein R₁-R₅, R₇-R₉ and R₁₂-R₁₄ are each, independently, hydrogen, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or any two of R₁-R₃, R₇-R₉ and R₁₂-R₁₄ vicinal to one another taken together may form a ring; R₆ is a primary carbon group, a secondary carbon group or a tertiary carbon group; and provided that:

when R₆ is a primary carbon group none, one or two of R₁₀, R₁₁ and R₁₅ are primary carbon groups, and the remainder of R₁₀, R₁₁ and R₁₅ are hydrogen;

when R₆ is a secondary carbon group none or one of R₁₀, R₁₁ and R₁₅ is a primary carbon group or a secondary carbon group and the remainder of R₁₀, R₁₁ and R₁₅ are hydrogen;

when R₆ is a tertiary carbon group all of R₁₀, R₁₁ and R₁₅ are hydrogen; and

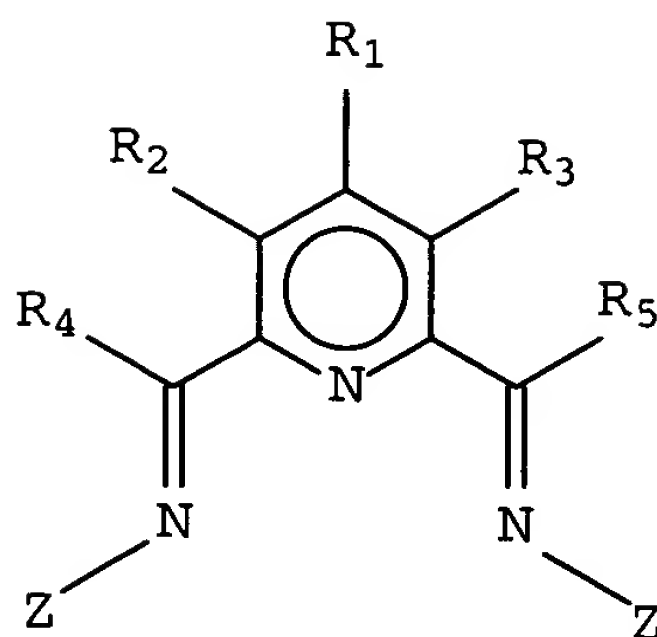
any two of R₆, R₇, R₈, R₉, R₁₀, R₁₁, R₁₂, R₁₃, R₁₄ and R₁₅ vicinal to one another, taken together may form a ring.

5. (Original) The process of Claim 3 wherein R₁-R₅, R₇-R₉ and R₁₂-R₁₄ are each, independently, hydrogen, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or any two of R₁-R₃, R₇-R₉ and R₁₂-R₁₄ vicinal to one another taken together may form a ring; R₆ is hydrogen, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or taken together with R₇ or R₄ to form a ring; R₁₀ is hydrogen, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or taken together with R₉ or R₄ to form a ring; R₁₁ and R₁₅ are, independently, hydrogen or an inert functional group.

6. (Original) The process of Claim 3 wherein R₁-R₅, R₇-R₉ and R₁₂-R₁₄ are each, independently, hydrogen, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or any two of R₁-R₃, R₇-R₉ and R₁₂-R₁₄ vicinal to one another taken together may form a ring; R₆, R₁₀, R₁₁ and R₁₅ are identical and are each selected from fluorine or chlorine.

7. (Currently amended) A process for producing higher linear alpha olefins and/or alkyl-branched alpha olefins having a chain length of from 4 to 100 carbon atoms comprising:

co-oligomerising one or more alpha olefins other than ethylene with ethylene in the presence of a metal catalyst system employing one or more bis-aryliminepyridine MX_a complexes and/or one or more [bis-aryliminepyridine MY_p.L_b⁺][NC⁻]_q complexes, said bis-aryliminepyridine complexes comprising a ligand of the formula,



(I)

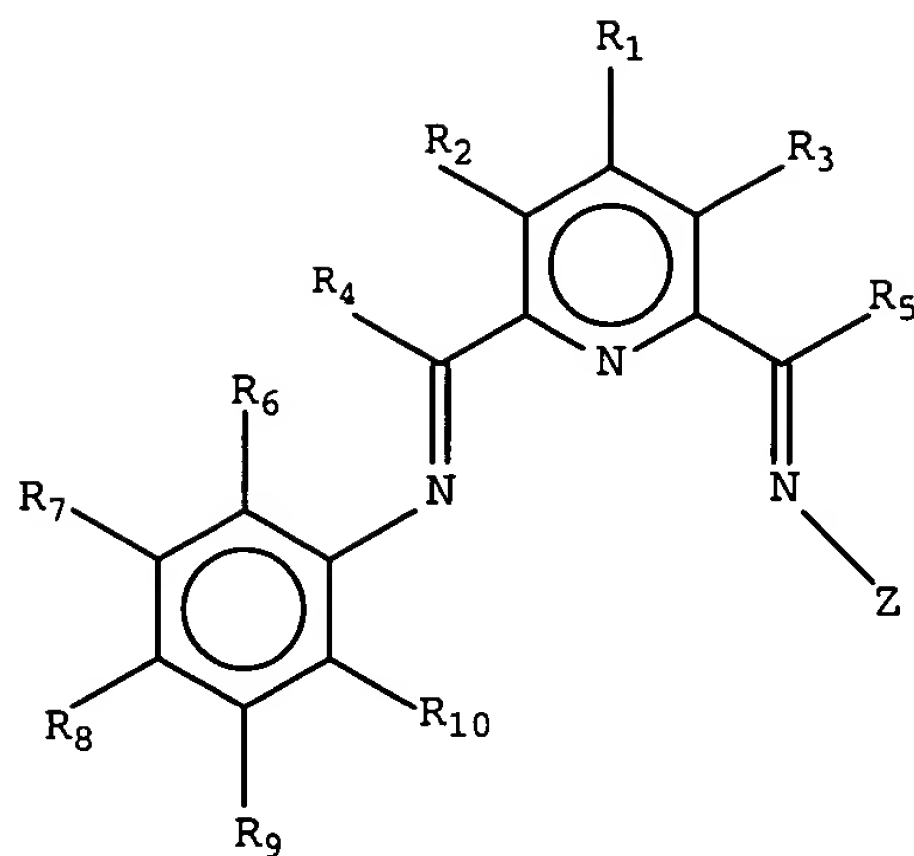
wherein M is a metal atom selected from Fe or Co; a is 2 or 3; X is halide, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, alkoxide, amide, or hydride; Y is a ligand which may insert an olefin; NC⁻ is a non-coordinating anion; p+q is 2 or 3, matching the formal oxidation of said metal atom; L is a neutral Lewis donor molecule; b = 0, 1, or 2; R₁-R₅ are each, independently, hydrogen, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or any two of R₁-R₃ vicinal to one another taken together may form a ring; each Z, which may be identical or different, is an optionally substituted aromatic hydrocarbon ring; an optionally substituted polyaromatic hydrocarbon moiety; an optionally substituted heterohydrocarbyl moiety; or an optionally substituted aromatic hydrocarbon ring in combination with a metal, said optionally substituted aromatic hydrocarbon ring being π -co-ordinated to the metal; said co-oligomerizing being carried out under conditions comprising an ethylene pressure of less than 2.5 MPa from about 0.1 MPa to about 1.6 MPa and a temperature of about -100°C to about 300°C, wherein alpha olefin co-monomer is present in a concentration of greater than 1 mol.l⁻¹.

Claims 8-12 (Canceled).

Claims 13-16 (Withdrawn)

Please amend the following new claims which were submitted in the previous paper:

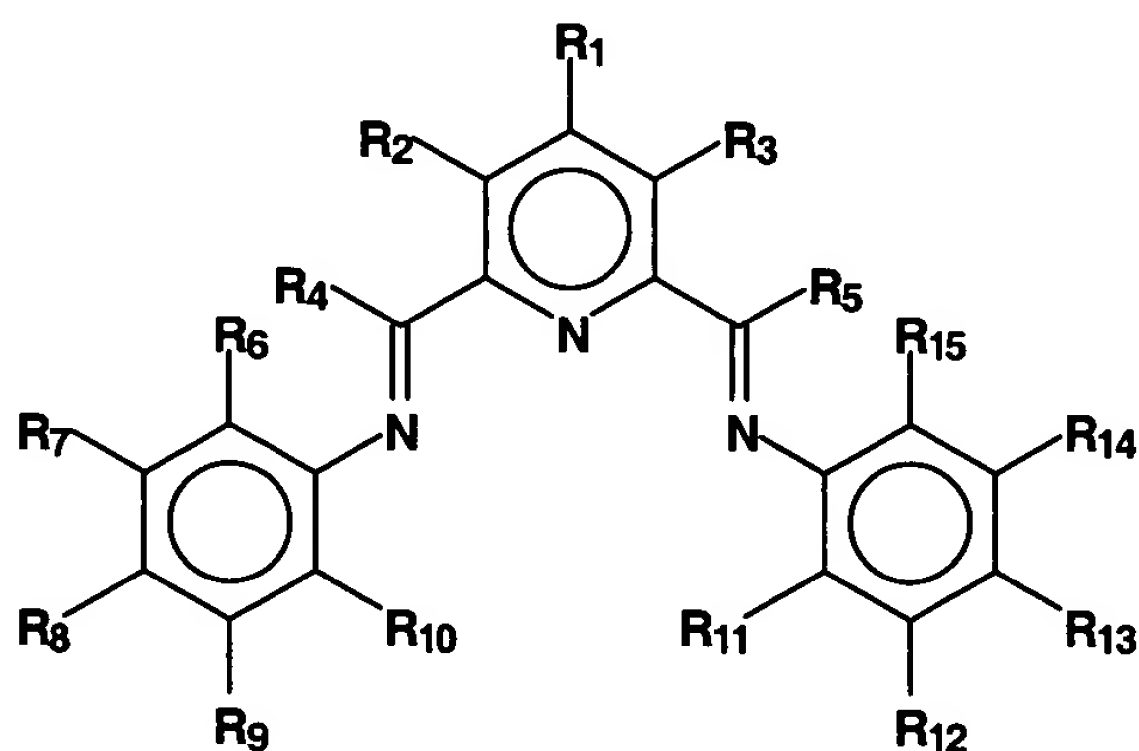
~~43~~17. (Currently Amended) The process of claim 7 wherein said ligand is of the formula,



(II)

wherein R_1 - R_{10} are each, independently, hydrogen, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or any two of R_1 - R_3 , R_6 - R_{10} vicinal to one another taken together may form a ring; R_6 may be taken together with R_4 to form a ring; R_{10} may be taken together with R_4 to form a ring; Z is an optionally substituted aromatic hydrocarbon ring; an optionally substituted polyaromatic hydrocarbon moiety; an optionally substituted heterohydrocarbyl moiety; or an optionally substituted aromatic hydrocarbon ring in combination with a metal, said optionally substituted aromatic hydrocarbon ring being π -co-ordinated to the metal.

4418. (Currently Amended) The process of claim 7 wherein said ligand is of the formula,



(III)

wherein R_1 - R_5 , R_7 - R_9 and R_{12} - R_{14} are each, independently, hydrogen, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or any two of R_1 - R_3 , R_7 - R_9 and R_{12} - R_{14} vicinal to one another taken together may form a ring; R_6 is hydrogen, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or taken together with R_7 or R_4 to form a ring; R_{10}

is hydrogen, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or taken together with R₉ or R₄ to form a ring; R₁₁ is hydrogen, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or taken together with R₅ or R₁₂ to form a ring; and R₁₅ is hydrogen, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or taken together with R₅ or R₁₄ to form a ring.

~~45~~19. (Currently Amended) The process of claim ~~44~~18 wherein R₁-R₅, R₇-R₉ and R₁₂-R₁₄ are each, independently, hydrogen, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or any two of R₁-R₃, R₇-R₉ and R₁₂-R₁₄ vicinal to one another taken together may form a ring; R₆ is a primary carbon group, a secondary carbon group or a tertiary carbon group; and provided that:

when R₆ is a primary carbon group none, one or two of R₁₀, R₁₁ and R₁₅ are primary carbon groups, and the remainder of R₁₀, R₁₁ and R₁₅ are hydrogen;

when R₆ is a secondary carbon group none or one of R₁₀, R₁₁ and R₁₅ is a primary carbon group or a secondary carbon group and the remainder of R₁₀, R₁₁ and R₁₅ are hydrogen;

when R₆ is a tertiary carbon group all of R₁₀, R₁₁ and R₁₅ are hydrogen; and

any two of R₆, R₇, R₈, R₉, R₁₀, R₁₁, R₁₂, R₁₃, R₁₄ and R₁₅ vicinal to one another, taken together may form a ring.

~~46~~20. (Currently Amended) The process of claim ~~44~~18 wherein R₁-R₅, R₇-R₉ and R₁₂-R₁₄ are each, independently, hydrogen, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or any two of R₁-R₃, R₇-R₉ and R₁₂-R₁₄ vicinal to one another taken together may form a ring; R₆ is hydrogen, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or taken together with R₇ or R₄ to form a ring; R₁₀ is hydrogen, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or taken together with R₉ or R₄ to form a ring; R₁₁ and R₁₅ are, independently, hydrogen or an inert functional group.

~~47~~21. (Currently Amended) The process of claim ~~44~~18 wherein R₁-R₅, R₇-R₉ and R₁₂-R₁₄ are each, independently, hydrogen, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or any two of R₁-R₃, R₇-R₉ and R₁₂-R₁₄ vicinal to one another taken together may form a ring; R₆, R₁₀, R₁₁ and R₁₅ are identical and are each selected from fluorine or chlorine.

Cancel claim 22 which was incorrectly numbered 18.

~~49~~23. (Currently Amended) The process of claim 1 wherein said conditions comprise a temperature of from about 0°C to about 200°C.

Cancel claim 24 which was incorrectly numbered 20.

~~24~~25. (Currently Amended) The process of claim 7 wherein said conditions comprise a temperature of from about 0°C to about 200°C.

2226. (Currently Amended) The process of claim 7 wherein said conditions comprise a temperature of from about 50°C to about 150°C.

Cancel claim 27 which was incorrectly numbered 23.

2428. (Currently Amended) The process of claim ~~43~~17 wherein said conditions comprise a temperature of from about 0°C to about 200°C.

Cancel claim 29 which was incorrectly numbered 25.

2630. (Currently Amended) The process of claim ~~44~~18 wherein said conditions comprise a temperature of from about 0°C to about 200°C.

Cancel claim 31 which was incorrectly numbered 27.

2832. (Currently Amended) The process of claim ~~45~~19 wherein said conditions comprise a temperature of from about 0°C to about 200°C.

Cancel claim 33 which was incorrectly numbered 29.

3034. (Currently Amended) The process of claim ~~46~~20 wherein said conditions comprise a temperature of from about 0°C to about 200°C.

Cancel claim 35 which was incorrectly numbered 31.

3236. (Currently Amended) The process of claim ~~47~~21 wherein said conditions comprise a temperature of from about 0°C to about 200°C.

3337. (Currently Amended) The process of claim ~~47~~21 wherein said conditions comprise a temperature of from about 50°C to about 150°C.

Cancel claims 38-49 which were incorrectly numbered 34-45.

4650. (Currently Amended) The process of claim 1 wherein said alpha olefin co-monomer is present at a concentration of greater than 2.5 mol.l⁻¹.

4751. (Currently Amended) The process of claim 1 wherein said alpha olefin co-monomer is present at a concentration of greater than 5 mol.l⁻¹.

4852. (Currently Amended) The process of claim 2 wherein said alpha olefin co-monomer is present at a concentration of greater than 2.5 mol.l⁻¹.

4953. (Currently Amended) The process of claim 2 wherein said alpha olefin co-monomer is present at a concentration of greater than 5 mol.l⁻¹.

5054. (Currently Amended) The process of claim 3 wherein said alpha olefin co-monomer is present at a concentration of greater than 2.5 mol.l⁻¹.

5155. (Currently Amended) The process of claim 3 wherein said alpha olefin co-monomer is present at a concentration of greater than 5 mol.l⁻¹.

5256. (Currently Amended) The process of claim 4 wherein said alpha olefin co-monomer is present at a concentration of greater than 2.5 mol.l⁻¹.

~~53~~57. (Currently Amended) The process of claim 4 wherein said alpha olefin co-monomer is present at a concentration of greater than 5 mol.l⁻¹.

~~54~~58. (Currently Amended) The process of claim 5 wherein said alpha olefin co-monomer is present at a concentration of greater than 2.5 mol.l⁻¹.

~~55~~59. (Currently Amended) The process of claim 5 wherein said alpha olefin co-monomer is present at a concentration of greater than 5 mol.l⁻¹.

~~56~~60. (Currently Amended) The process of claim 1 wherein said conditions comprise a temperature and pressure effective to yield a product slate with a K-factor of from about 0.40 to about 0.90.

~~57~~61. (Currently Amended) The process of claim 7 wherein said conditions comprise a temperature and pressure effective to yield a product slate with a K-factor of from about 0.40 to about 0.90.

~~58~~62. (Currently Amended) The process of claim ~~13~~17 wherein said conditions comprise a temperature and pressure effective to yield a product slate with a K-factor of from about 0.40 to about 0.90.

~~59~~63. (Currently Amended) The process of claim ~~14~~18 wherein said conditions comprise a temperature and pressure effective to yield a product slate with a K-factor of from about 0.40 to about 0.90.

~~60~~64. (Currently Amended) The process of claim ~~15~~19 wherein said conditions comprise a temperature and pressure effective to yield a product slate with a K-factor of from about 0.40 to about 0.90.

~~61~~65. (Currently Amended) The process of claim ~~16~~20 wherein said conditions comprise a temperature and pressure effective to yield a product slate with a K-factor of from about 0.40 to about 0.90.

~~62~~66. (Currently Amended) The process of claim ~~17~~21 wherein said conditions comprise a temperature and pressure effective to yield a product slate with a K-factor of from about 0.40 to about 0.90.

~~63~~67. (Currently Amended) The process of claim ~~20~~24 wherein said conditions comprise a temperature and pressure effective to yield a product slate with a K-factor of from about 0.40 to about 0.90.

~~64~~68. (Currently Amended) The process of claim ~~23~~27 wherein said conditions comprise a temperature and pressure effective to yield a product slate with a K-factor of from about 0.40 to about 0.90.

~~65~~69. (Currently Amended) The process of claim ~~46~~50 wherein said conditions comprise a temperature and pressure effective to yield a product slate with a K-factor of from about 0.40 to about 0.90.

~~66~~70. (Currently Amended) The process of claim ~~47~~51 wherein said conditions comprise a temperature and pressure effective to yield a product slate with a K-factor of from about 0.40 to about 0.90.

~~67~~71. (Currently Amended) The process of claim 1 wherein said conditions comprise an inert solvent.

~~68~~72. (Currently Amended) The process of claim 7 wherein said conditions comprise an inert solvent.

~~69~~73. (Currently Amended) The process of claim ~~46~~50 wherein said conditions comprise an inert solvent.

~~70~~74. (Currently Amended) The process of claim ~~47~~51 wherein said conditions comprise an inert solvent.

~~71~~75. (Currently Amended) The process of claim ~~65~~69 wherein said conditions comprise an inert solvent.

~~72~~76. (Currently Amended) The process of claim ~~66~~70 wherein said conditions comprise an inert solvent.

~~73~~77. (Currently Amended) The process of claim ~~67~~71 wherein said inert solvent is selected from the group consisting of alkanes, alkenes, cycloalkanes, and aromatic hydrocarbons.

~~74~~78. (Currently Amended) The process of claim ~~68~~72 wherein said inert solvent is selected from the group consisting of alkanes, alkenes, cycloalkanes, and aromatic hydrocarbons.

~~75~~79. (Currently Amended) The process of claim ~~69~~73 wherein said inert solvent is selected from the group consisting of alkanes, alkenes, cycloalkanes, and aromatic hydrocarbons.

~~76~~80. (Currently Amended) The process of claim ~~70~~74 wherein said inert solvent is selected from the group consisting of alkanes, alkenes, cycloalkanes, and aromatic hydrocarbons.

~~77~~81. (Currently Amended) The process of claim ~~71~~75 wherein said inert solvent is selected from the group consisting of alkanes, alkenes, cycloalkanes, and aromatic hydrocarbons.

~~78~~82. (Currently Amended) The process of claim ~~72~~76 wherein said inert solvent is selected from the group consisting of alkanes, alkenes, cycloalkanes, and aromatic hydrocarbons.

~~79~~83. (Currently Amended) The process of claim ~~67~~71 wherein said inert solvent is selected from the group consisting of hexane, isooctane, benzene, toluene, and xylene.

~~80~~84. (Currently Amended) The process of claim ~~68~~72 wherein said inert solvent is selected from the group consisting of hexane, isooctane, benzene, toluene, and xylene.

~~81~~85. (Currently Amended) The process of claim ~~69~~73 wherein said inert solvent is selected from the group consisting of hexane, isooctane, benzene, toluene, and xylene.

~~82~~86. (Currently Amended) The process of claim ~~70~~74 wherein said inert solvent is selected from the group consisting of hexane, isooctane, benzene, toluene, and xylene.

~~83~~87. (Currently Amended) The process of claim ~~71~~75 wherein said inert solvent is selected from the group consisting of hexane, isooctane, benzene, toluene, and xylene.

~~84~~88. (Currently Amended) The process of claim ~~72~~76 wherein said inert solvent is selected from the group consisting of hexane, isooctane, benzene, toluene, and xylene.

~~85~~89. (Currently Amended) The process of claim 1 wherein said conditions comprise the absence of air and moisture.

~~86~~90. (Currently Amended) The process of claim 7 wherein said conditions comprise the absence of air and moisture.

Please add the following new claims:

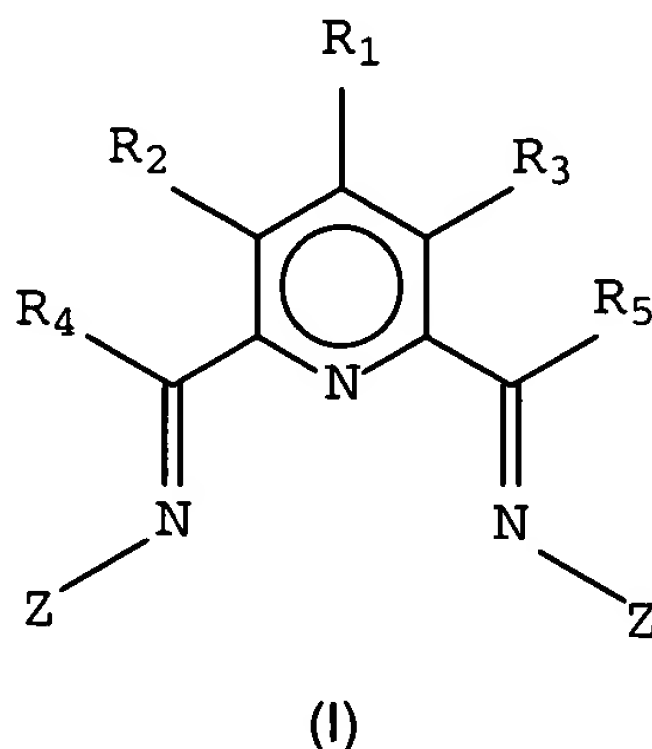
91. (New) A process for production of higher alkyl-branched alpha olefins having a chain length of from 4 to 100 carbon atoms and having the general structure:



wherein R_1 is a methyl group; $n = 0, 1, 2$, etc.; $m = 1$; and R_2 is an optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, said process comprising:

co-oligomerising one or more alpha olefins other than ethylene with ethylene in the presence of a metal catalyst system employing one or more bis-aryliminepyridine MX_a

complexes and/or one or more $[\text{bis-aryliminepyridine } \text{MY}_p.\text{L}_b^+][\text{NC}^-]_q$ complexes, said bis-aryliminepyridine complexes comprising a ligand of the formula,



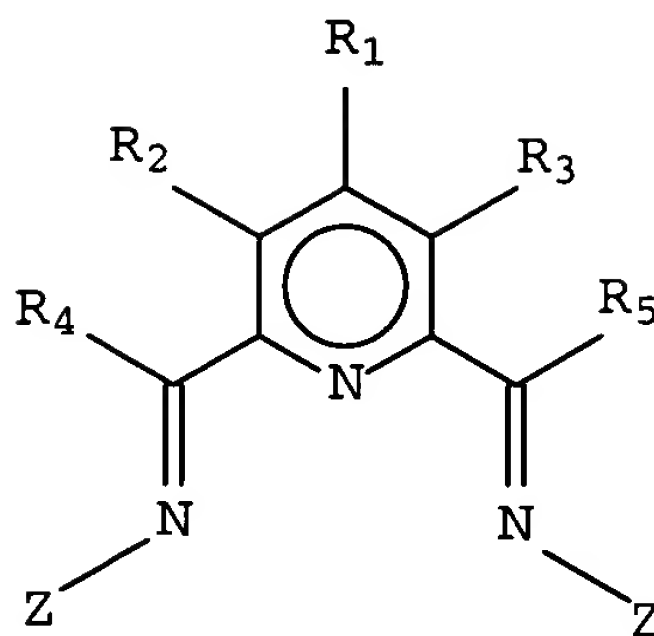
wherein M is a metal atom selected from Fe or Co; a is 2 or 3; X is halide, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, alkoxide, amide, or hydride; Y is a ligand which may insert an olefin; NC⁻ is a non-coordinating anion; p+q is 2 or 3, matching the formal oxidation of said metal atom; L is a neutral Lewis donor molecule; b = 0, 1, or 2; R₁-R₅ are each, independently, hydrogen, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or any two of R₁-R₃ vicinal to one another taken together may form a ring; each Z, which may be identical or different, is an optionally substituted aromatic hydrocarbon ring; an optionally substituted polyaromatic hydrocarbon moiety; an optionally substituted heterohydrocarbyl moiety; or an optionally substituted aromatic hydrocarbon ring in combination with a metal, said optionally substituted aromatic hydrocarbon ring being π -coordinated to the metal; said co-oligomerising being carried out under conditions comprising an ethylene pressure of from about 0.1 MPa to about 1.6 MPa.

92. (New) A process for production of higher alkyl-branched alpha olefins having a chain length of from 4 to 100 carbon atoms and having the general structure:



wherein R₁ is an ethyl group; n = 0, 1, 2, etc.; and R₂ is an optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, said process comprising:

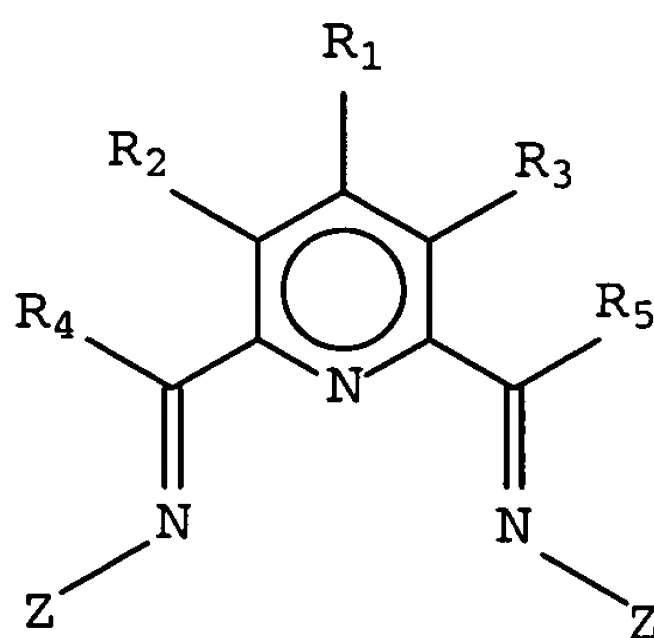
co-oligomerising one or more alpha olefins other than ethylene with ethylene in the presence of a metal catalyst system employing one or more bis-aryliminepyridine MX_a complexes and/or one or more $[\text{bis-aryliminepyridine } \text{MY}_p.\text{L}_b^+][\text{NC}^-]_q$ complexes, said bis-aryliminepyridine complexes comprising a ligand of the formula,



(I)

wherein M is a metal atom selected from Fe or Co; a is 2 or 3; X is halide, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, alkoxide, amide, or hydride; Y is a ligand which may insert an olefin; NC⁻ is a non-coordinating anion; p+q is 2 or 3, matching the formal oxidation of said metal atom; L is a neutral Lewis donor molecule; b = 0, 1, or 2; R₁-R₅ are each, independently, hydrogen, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or any two of R₁-R₃ vicinal to one another taken together may form a ring; each Z, which may be identical or different, is an optionally substituted aromatic hydrocarbon ring; an optionally substituted polyaromatic hydrocarbon moiety; an optionally substituted heterohydrocarbyl moiety; or an optionally substituted aromatic hydrocarbon ring in combination with a metal, said optionally substituted aromatic hydrocarbon ring being π -coordinated to the metal; said co-oligomerising being carried out under conditions comprising an ethylene pressure from about 0.1 MPa to about 1.6 MPa.

93. (New) A process for producing higher linear alpha olefins and/or alkyl-branched alpha olefins having a chain length of from 4 to 100 carbon atoms comprising: co-oligomerising one or more alpha olefins other than ethylene with ethylene in the presence of a metal catalyst system employing one or more bis-aryliminepyridine MX_a complexes and/or one or more [bis-aryliminepyridine MY_p.L_b⁺][NC⁻]_q complexes, said bis-aryliminepyridine complexes comprising a ligand of the formula,



(I)

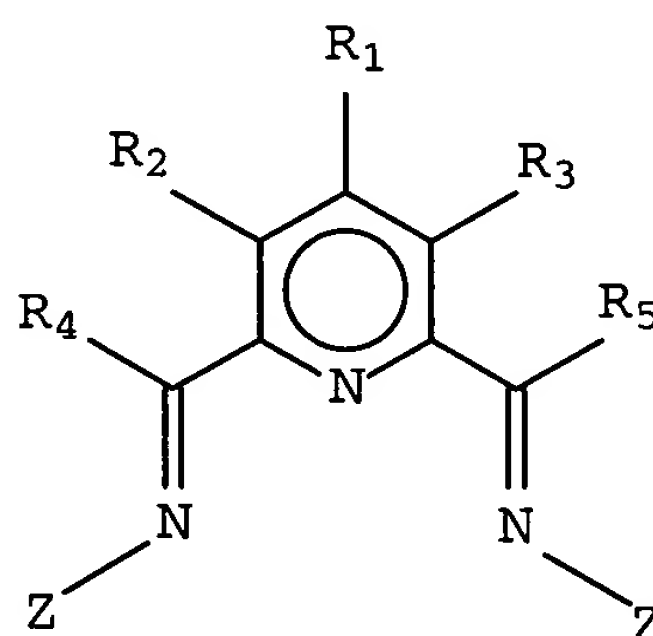
wherein M is a metal atom selected from Fe or Co; a is 2 or 3; X is halide, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, alkoxide, amide, or hydride; Y is a ligand which may insert an olefin; NC⁻ is a non-coordinating anion; p+q is 2 or 3, matching the formal oxidation of said metal atom; L is a neutral Lewis donor molecule; b = 0, 1, or 2; R₁-R₅ are each, independently, hydrogen, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or any two of R₁-R₃ vicinal to one another taken together may form a ring; each Z, which may be identical or different, is an optionally substituted aromatic hydrocarbon ring; an optionally substituted polyaromatic hydrocarbon moiety; an optionally substituted heterohydrocarbyl moiety; or an optionally substituted aromatic hydrocarbon ring in combination with a metal, said optionally substituted aromatic hydrocarbon ring being π -co-ordinated to the metal; said co-oligomerizing being carried out under conditions comprising an ethylene pressure of from about 0.1 MPa to about 1.6 MPa, wherein alpha olefin co-monomer is present in a concentration of greater than 1 mol.l⁻¹.

94. (New) A process for production of higher alkyl-branched alpha olefins having a chain length of from 1 to 100 carbon atoms and having the general structure:



wherein R₁ is an ethyl group; n = 0, 1, 2, etc.; and R₂ is an optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, said process comprising:

co-oligomerising one or more alpha olefins other than ethylene with ethylene in the presence of a metal catalyst system employing one or more bis-aryliminepyridine MX_a complexes and/or one or more [bis-aryliminepyridine MY_p.L_b⁺][NC⁻]_q complexes, said bis-aryliminepyridine complexes comprising a ligand of the formula,



(I)

wherein M is a metal atom selected from Fe or Co; a is 2 or 3; X is halide, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, alkoxide, amide, or hydride; Y is a ligand which may insert an olefin; NC⁻ is a non-coordinating anion; p+q is 2 or 3, matching the formal oxidation of said metal atom; L is a neutral Lewis donor molecule; b = 0, 1, or 2; R₁-R₅ are each, independently, hydrogen, optionally

substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or any two of R_1 - R_3 vicinal to one another taken together may form a ring; each Z, which may be identical or different, is an optionally substituted aromatic hydrocarbon ring; an optionally substituted polyaromatic hydrocarbon moiety; an optionally substituted heterohydrocarbyl moiety; or an optionally substituted aromatic hydrocarbon ring in combination with a metal, said optionally substituted aromatic hydrocarbon ring being π -coordinated to the metal; said co-oligomerising being carried out under conditions comprising an ethylene pressure of from about 0.1 MPa to about 1.6 MPa.